**Unit 10- Technology**

**Vocabulary**

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| **Word**  | **Meaning**  | **Picture** | **Sentences**  |
| **ancient**  | قديمة جدا | 19 Historic Buildings to Visit in Rome, Italy | Britannica | The colosseum is an **ancient** building. It is 1953 years old.  |
| **civilization** | حضارة |  | The Pyramids are from the Egyptian **Civilization**.  |
| **example** | مثال |  | Red is an **example** of a colour.  |
| **find out** | اكتشف |  | Let’s **find out** about ancient Egypt.  |
| **history** | تاريخ | 1948 - A History of the First Arab-Israeli War - Benny Morris - Book Review  - The New York Times | We study about 1948 in our **history** lessons.  |
| **machine** | الة | 10 Iconic Machines From the Last 100 Years | **Machines** help humans complete difficult jobs.  |
| **pump** | مضخة | Ancient Water Pump Save Water Concept Stock Photo - Download Image Now -  iStock | Egyptians invented the first water **pump.**  |
| **radio** | راديو |  | I love listening to the **radio** in the car.  |
| **think back** | استرجع بذاكرتك |  | **Think back** to when you were young; who were your friends then?  |
| **make a call** | اجري مكالمة | Call for free thanks to Globfone.com - free online phone | I have to **make a call** to my mum and tell her I will be late.  |
| **send a text** | ابعث رسالة | Sending message process concept Royalty Free Vector Image | I will **send you a text** when I get there.  |
| **have a chat** | نقوم بالدردشة | Online cHat Concept Illustration 1969357 Vector Art at Vecteezy | My friend and I **have a chat** online every night.  |
| **We use** | نستخدم |  | We sometimes **use** a calculator in exams.  |
| **simple machine** | الة بسيطة |  | The bike is an example of a **simple machine**. |
| **advanced machine** | الة متقدمة | Refurbished 11-inch iPad Pro Wi-Fi 64GB - Silver - Apple | iPads are examples of **advanced machines**.  |

**Grammar**

Reported Speech

Reported speech is when we tell someone what another person said. To do this, we can use direct speech or indirect speech.

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| Direct speech  | Indirect speech  |
|  “I work in a bank,” said Daniel.She said, “I love the Toy Story films!”'I have an interview at four o’clock,' she said. 'I am tired of studying,' he said. | Daniel said that he worked in a bank.She said she loved the Toy Story films.She said she had an interview at four o’clock. He said he was tired of studying.  |
| **Rules:**You write the exact words between quotation marks. There must be an end mark at before the last quotation (, . ? !) | **Rules:**Verbs in the present simple change to the past simple.(advanced rules taught in coming years)  |

Exception: when someone is talking about a fact that doesn’t change.

She said, “The sun is a star.” (direct)

She said that the sun is a star. (indirect)

**Exercise:** Change the following sentences from direct speech to indirect speech and vice versa.

1. He said, “I want to visit different countries.”

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1. Mum shouted, “I don’t want to see the room untidy!”

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1. “Ï love Jerusalem,” said the visitor.

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1. “Ï am late because there is a lot of traffic.” Said my friend.

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1. My father said that phones are important.

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1. They said that they lived in that building.

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