**Unit 10- A Trip to the Dead Sea**

**Vocabulary**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Word | Meaning | Picture | Sentences |
| anywhere | في اي مكان | Four rooms in house Royalty Free Vector Image - VectorStock | I couldn’t find my phone **anywhere** in the house. |
| mud | طين |  | My little brother likes playing in **mud**. |
| below sea level | تحت مستوى البحر |  | Jericho is below **sea level.** |
| desert | صحراء |  | I like camping in the **desert.** |
| ever | في اي وقت مضى |  | Have you **ever** tried skating? |
| gazelle | غزال |  | We saw a **gazelle** near Hizma. |
| jerboa | الجربوع |  | I am scared of **jerobas!** |
| oasis | واحة |  | We stopped at an **oasis** to drink some water. |
| palm tree | شجرة نخيل |  | My grandmother has a lot of **palm trees** in her farm. |
| rock | حجر |  | I got a pink **rock** from Petra. |
| salty | مالح | 218,286 Salty Food Photos - Free & Royalty-Free Stock Photos from Dreamstime | The water is **salty** in the Dead Sea. |
| skin | جلد | Sunburn - Wikipedia | The sun burnt my **skin!** |
| spring | نبع |  | We use water from the **spring** for our plants. |

**Grammar**

**Present perfect vs Past simple**

**What is the difference?**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Past Simple** | **Present Perfect** |
| Before Ahmed **came** to our city, he **was** in Jordan.  His mum **got** a new job, so the family **moved** here.  When I **met** Ahmed, he **knew** nothing about Jerusalem. | My friend *Andrew* **has lived** in this city for five years.  We **have been** best friends since then.  His dad says he **has learned** a lot from me. |
|  |  |
| **حدث في الماضي و انتهى.** | **حدث بدأ في الماضي لاكن لا يزال قائم.** |

**Exercise 1: Add “have” or “has” to complete these sentences:**

* Present perfect tense uses the verb have/has before the main verb.
* Use ‘have’ for I / you/ we/ they.
* Use ‘has’ for he/ she/ it.

1. My friend *Alia* **lived** in Palestine for ten years.
2. We **been** best friends all that time.
3. Unfortunately, the cat **been** sick on the carpet!
4. Mum asked, “Where you **been** all this time?”
5. Sports Day **been** postponed because of the rain.
6. every person **chosen** a partner now?
7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they **been** studying?
8. I \_\_\_\_\_\_ **been** at the club since this morning.

**Memory Match**

**Activity: Cut out the cards.**

**Mix up the cards and spread them out face down.**

**Ask students to turn up two cards at a time to find the matching verbs.**

**To make the game more interesting ask students to put the present perfect tense verbs in correct sentences before they can win/keep the cards.**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| do | has done | go |
| has gone | fly | has flown |
| eat | has eaten | drink |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| has drunk | swim | has swam |
| visit | has visited | make |
| has made | walk | have walked |
| see | have seen | be |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| have been | live | have lived |
| give | has given | take |
| has taken | walk | has walked |
| play | have played |  |